CBSE NCERT Solutions for Class 7 Mathematics Chapter 13

Back of Chapter Questions

Exercise 13.1

1. Find the value of:

(A) 2^6

(B) 9^3

(C) 11^2

(D) 5^4

Solution:

(A) $2^6 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 64$

(B) $9^3 = 9 \times 9 \times 9 = 729$

(C) $11^2 = 11 \times 11 = 121$

(D) $5^4 = 5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5 = 625$

2. Express the following in exponential form:

(A) $6 \times 6 \times 6 \times 6$

(B) $t \times t$

(C) $b \times b \times b \times b$

(D) $5 \times 5 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7$

(E) $2 \times 2 \times a \times a$

(F) $a \times a \times a \times c \times c \times c \times c \times d$

Solution:

(A) $6 \times 6 \times 6 \times 6 = 6^4$

(B) $t \times t = t^2$

(C) $b \times b \times b \times b = b^4$

(D) $5 \times 5 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7 = 5^2 \times 7^3$

(E) $2 \times 2 \times a \times a = 2^2 \times a^2$

(F) $a \times a \times a \times c \times c \times c \times c \times d = a^3 \times c^4 \times d$

3. Express each of the following numbers using exponential notation:

(A) 512

(B) 343

(C) 729

(D) 3125

Solution:

(A) 512

2	512
2	256
2	128
2	64
2	32
2	16
2	8
2	4
2	2
	1

$512 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 2^9$

(B) 343

7	343
7	49
7	7
	1

$343 = 7 \times 7 \times 7 = 7^3$

(C) 729

3	729
3	243
3	81
3	27
3	9
3	3

	1

$729 = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 = 3^6$

(D) 3125

5	3125
5	625
5	125
5	25
5	5
	1

$3125 = 5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5 = 5^5$

4. Identify the greater number, wherever possible, in each of the following?

(A) 4^3 or 3^4

(B) 5^3 or 3^5

(C) 2^8 or 8^2

(D) 100^2 or 2^{100}

(E) 2^{10} or 10^2

Solution:

(A) $4^3 = 4 \times 4 \times 4 = 64$

$3^4 = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 = 81$

Since, $81 > 64$

Thus, 3^4 is greater than 4^3.

(B) $5^3 = 5 \times 5 \times 5 = 125$

$3^5 = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 = 243$

Since, $243 > 125$

Thus, 3^5 is greater than 5^3.

(C) $2^8 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 256$

$8^2 = 8 \times 8 = 64$

Since, $256 > 64$

Thus, 2^8 is greater than 8^2.

(D) $100^2 = 100 \times 100 = 10{,}000$

$2^{100} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times \ldots$..14 times $\times \ldots\ldots\ldots \times$

$= 16{,}384 \times \ldots..\times 2$

Since, $16{,}384 \times \ldots\ldots.\times 2 > 10{,}000$

Thus, 2^{100} is greater than 100^2.

(E) $2^{10} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 1{,}024$

$10^2 = 10 \times 10 = 100$

Since, $1{,}024 > 100$

Thus, $2^{10} > 10^2$.

5. Express each of the following as product of powers of their prime factors:

(A) 648

(B) 405

(C) 540

(D) 3,600

Solution:

(A) 648

2	648
2	324
2	162
3	81
3	27
3	9
3	3
	1

$648 = 2^3 \times 3^4$

(B) 405

5	405
3	81
3	27

3	9
3	3
	1

$405 = 5 \times 3^4$

(C) 540

2	540
2	270
3	135
3	45
3	15
5	5
	1

$540 = 2^2 \times 3^3 \times 5$

(D) 3600

2	3600
2	1800
2	900
2	450
3	225
3	75
5	25
5	5
	1

$3{,}600 = 2^4 \times 3^2 \times 5^2$

6. Simplify:

(A) 2×10^3

(B) $7^2 \times 2^2$

(C) $2^3 \times 5$

(D) 3×4^4

(E) 0×10^2

(F) $5^2 \times 3^3$

(G) $2^4 \times 3^2$

(H) $3^2 \times 10^4$

Solution:

(A) $2 \times 10^3 = 2 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 = 2{,}000$

(B) $7^2 \times 2^2 = 7 \times 7 \times 2 \times 2 = 196$

(C) $2^3 \times 5 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5 = 40$

(D) $3 \times 4^4 = 3 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4 = 768$

(E) $0 \times 10^2 = 0 \times 10 \times 10 = 0$

(F) $5^2 \times 3^3 = 5 \times 5 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 = 675$

(G) $2^4 \times 3^2 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 = 144$

(H) $3^2 \times 10^4 = 3 \times 3 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 = 90{,}000$

7. Simplify:

(A) $(-4)^3$

(B) $(-3) \times (-2)^3$

(C) $(-3)^2 \times (-5)^2$

(D) $(-2)^3 \times (-10)^3$

Solution:

(A) $(-4)^3 = (-4) \times (-4) \times (-4) = -64$

(B) $(-3) \times (-2)^3 = (-3) \times (-2) \times (-2) \times (-2) = 24$

(C) $(-3)^2 \times (-5)^2 = (-3) \times (-3) \times (-5) \times (-5) = 225$

(D) $(-2)^3 \times (-10)^3 = (-2) \times (-2) \times (-2) \times (-10) \times (-10) \times (-10)$

$= 8000$

8. Compare the following numbers:

(A) 2.7×10^{12} ; 1.5×10^8

(B) 4×10^{14} ; 3×10^{17}

Solution:

(A) 2.7×10^{12} and 1.5×10^8

$2.7 \times 10^{12} = 2.7 \times 10^4 \times 10^8 = 27000 \times 10^8$

Hence, $2.7 \times 10^{12} > 1.5 \times 10^8$

(B) 4×10^{14} and 3×10^{17}

$3 \times 10^{17} = 3 \times 10^3 \times 10^{14} = 3000 \times 10^{14}$

Hence, $4 \times 10^{14} < 3 \times 10^{17}$

Exercise 13.2

1. Using laws of exponents, simplify and write the answer in exponential form:

(A) $3^2 \times 3^4 \times 3^8$

(B) $6^{15} \div 6^{10}$

(C) $a^3 \times a^2$

(D) $7^x \times 7^2$

(E) $(5^2)^3 \div 5^3$

(F) $2^5 \times 5^5$

(G) $a^4 \times b^4$

(H) $(3^4)^3$

(I) $(2^{20} \div 2^{15}) \times 2^3$

(J) $8^t \div 8^2$

Solution:

(A) $3^2 \times 3^4 \times 3^8 = 3^{(2+4+8)} = 3^{14}$ $(\because a^m \times a^n = a^{(m+n)})$

(B) $6^{15} \div 6^{10} = 6^{(15-10)} = 6^5$ $(\because a^m \div a^n = a^{(m-n)})$

(C) $a^3 \times a^2 = a^{(3+2)} = a^5$ $(\because a^m \times a^n = a^{(m+n)})$

(D) $7^x \times 7^2 = 7^{(x+2)}$ $(\because a^m \times a^n = a^{(m+n)})$

(E) $(5^2)^3 \div 5^3 = 5^6 \div 5^3 = 5^{(6-3)} = 5^3$ $(\because (a^m)^n = a^{m \times n}$ and $a^m \times a^n = a^{(m+n)})$

(F) $2^5 \times 5^5 = (2 \times 5)^5 = 10^5$ $(\because a^m \times b^m = (a \times b)^m)$

(G) $a^4 \times b^4 = (a \times b)^4$ $(\because a^m \times b^m = (a \times b)^m)$

(H) $(3^4)^3 = 3^{(4 \times 3)} = 3^{12}$ $(\because (a^m)^n = a^{m \times n}$

(I) $(2^{20} \div 2^{15}) \times 2^3 = (2^{(20-15)}) \times 2^3$ $(\because a^m \div a^n = a^{(m-n)})$

(J) $= 2^5 \times 2^3 = 2^{(5+3)} = 2^8$ $(\because a^m \times a^n = a^{(m+n)})$

(K) $8^t \div 8^2 = 8^{(t-2)}$ $(\because a^m \div a^n = a^{(m-n)})$

2. Simplify and express each of the following in exponential form:

(A) $\frac{2^3\times3^4\times4}{3\times32}$

(B) $[(5^2)^3\times5^4]\div5^7$

(C) $25^4\div5^3$

(D) $\frac{3\times7^2\times11^8}{21\times11^3}$

(E) $\frac{3^7}{3^4\times3^3}$

(F) $2^0+3^0+4^0$

(G) $2^0\times3^0\times4^0$

(H) $(3^0+2^0)\times5^0$

(I) $\frac{2^8\times a^5}{4^3\times a^3}$

(J) $\left(\frac{a^5}{a^3}\right)\times a^8$

(K) $\frac{4^5\times a^8b^3}{4^5\times a^5b^2}$

(L) $(2^3\times2)^2$

Solution:

(A) $\frac{2^3\times3^4\times4}{3\times32}=\frac{2^3\times3^4\times2^2}{3\times2^5}=\frac{2^{3+2}\times3^4}{3\times2^5}=\frac{2^5\times3^4}{3\times2^5}\ (\because\ a^m\times a^n=a^{(m+n)})$

$=2^{5-5}\times3^{4-1}\ (\because\ a^m\div a^n=a^{(m-n)})$

$=2^o\times3^3$

$=1\times3^3\ (\because\ a^0=1)$

$=3^3$

(B) $[(5^2)^3\times5^4]\div5^7=[5^6\times5^4]\div5^7\ (\because\ (a^m)^n=a^{m\times n})$

$=5^{6+4}\div5^7\ (\because\ a^m\times a^n=a^{(m+n)})$

$=5^{10}\div5^7$

$=5^{10-7}\ (\because\ a^m\div a^n=a^{(m-n)})$

$=5^3$

(C) $25^4\div5^3=(5^2)^4\div5^3=5^8\div5^3\ (\because\ (a^m)^n=a^{m\times n})$

$=5^{8-3}\ (\because\ a^m\div a^n=a^{(m-n)})$

$=5^5$

(D) $\frac{3\times7^2\times11^8}{21\times11^3}=\frac{3\times7^2\times11^8}{3\times7\times11^3}=3^{1-1}\times7^{2-1}\times11^{8-3}$

$= 3^0 \times 7^1 \times 11^5$ ($\because$ $a^0 = 1$)

$= 7 \times 11^5$

(E) $\frac{3^7}{3^4 \times 3^3} = \frac{3^7}{3^{4+3}} = \frac{3^7}{3^7}$ ($\because$ $a^m \times a^n = a^{(m+n)}$)

$= 3^{7-7} = 3^o$ ($\because$ $a^m \div a^n = a^{(m-n)}$)

$= 1$

(F) $2^o + 3^o + 4^o = 1 + 1 + 1$ ($\because$ $a^o = 1$)

$= 3$

(G) $2^o \times 3^o \times 4^o = 1 \times 1 \times 1$ ($\because$ $a^o = 1$)

$= 1$

(H) $(3^o + 2^o) \times 5^o = (1 + 1) \times 1$ ($\because$ $a^o = 1$)

$= 2 \times 1$

$= 2$

(I) $\frac{2^8 \times a^5}{4^3 \times a^3} = \frac{2^8 \times a^5}{(2^2)^3 \times a^3} = \frac{2^8 \times a^5}{2^6 \times a^3}$ ($\because$ $(a^m)^n = a^{m \times n}$

$= 2^{8-6} \times a^{5-3}$ ($\because$ $a^m \div a^n = a^{(m-n)}$)

$= 2^2 \times a^2$

$= (2 \times a)^2$ ($\because$ $a^m \times b^m = (a \times b)^m$)

(J) $\left(\frac{a^5}{a^3}\right) \times a^8 = a^{5-3} \times a^8$ ($\because$ $a^m \div a^n = a^{(m-n)}$)

$= a^2 \times a^8$

$= a^{2+8}$ ($\because$ $a^m \times a^n = a^{(m+n)}$)

$= a^{10}$

(K) $\frac{4^5 \times a^8 b^3}{4^5 \times a^5 b^2} = 4^{5-5} \times a^{8-5} \times b^{3-2} = 4^o \times a^3 \times b^1$ ($\because$ $a^m \div a^n = a^{(m-n)}$)

$= 1 \times a^3 \times b^1$ ($\because$ $a^o = 1$)

$= a^3 b$

(L) $(2^3 \times 2)^2 = (2^{3+1})^2 = (2^4)^2$ ($\because$ $a^m \times a^n = a^{(m+n)}$)

$= 2^8$ ($\because$ $(a^m)^n = a^{m \times n}$

3. Say true or false and justify your answer:

(A) $10 \times 10^{11} = 100^{11}$

(B) $2^3 > 5^2$

(C) $2^3 \times 3^2 = 6^5$

(D) $3^0 = (1000)^0$

Solution:

(A) $10 \times 10^{11} = 100^{11}$

L.H.S. : $10 \times 10^{11} = 10^{1+11} = 10^{12}$

R.H.S. : $100^{11} = (10^2)^{11} = 10^{22}$

Since, L.H.S. $\neq$ R.H.S.

Therefore, given statement is false.

(B) $2^3 > 5^2$

L.H.S. : $2^3 = 8$

R.H.S. : $5^2 = 25$

Since, L.H.S. is not greater than R.H.S.

Therefore, given statement is false.

(C) $2^3 \times 3^2 = 6^5$

L.H.S. : $2^3 \times 3^2 = 8 \times 9 = 72$

R.H.S. : $6^5 = 7776$

Since, L.H.S. $\neq$ R.H.S.

Therefore, the given statement is false.

(D) $3^o = (1000)^o$

L.H.S. : $3^o = 1$ ($\because$ $a^o = 1$)

R.H.S. : $(1000)^o = 1$ ($\because$ $a^o = 1$)

Since, L.H.S. = R.H.S.

Therefore, the given statement is true.

4. Express each of the following as a product of prime factors only in exponential form:

(A) 108×192

(B) 270

(C) 729×64

(D) 768

Solution:

108×192

2	192
2	96
2	48

2	24
2	12
2	6
3	3
	1

$192 = 2^6 \times 3$

2	108
2	54
3	27
3	9
3	3
	1

$108 = 2^2 \times 3^3$

$108 \times 192 = (2^2 \times 3^3) \times (2^6 \times 3)$

$= 2^{2+6} \times 3^{3+1}$ ($\because$ $a^m \times a^n = a^{(m+n)}$)

$= 2^8 \times 3^4$

(B) 270

2	270
3	135
3	45
3	15
5	5
	1

$270 = 2 \times 3^3 \times 5$

(C) 729×64

3		729
3		243
3		81
3		27
3		9

3		3
		1

$729 = 3^6$

2	64
2	32
2	16
2	8
2	4
2	2
	1

$64 = 2^6$

$729 \times 64 = (3^6) \times (2^6)$

$= 2^6 \times 3^6$

(D) 768

2	768
2	384
2	192
2	96
2	48
2	24
2	12
2	6
3	3
	1

$768 = 2^8 \times 3$

5. Simplify:

(A) $\frac{(2^5)^2 \times 7^3}{8^3 \times 7}$

(B) $\frac{25 \times 5^2 \times t^8}{10^3 \times t^4}$

(C) $\frac{3^5 \times 10^5 \times 25}{5^7 \times 6^5}$

Solution:

(A) $\frac{(2^5)^2\times7^3}{8^3\times7} = \frac{2^{10}\times7^3}{(2^3)^3\times7} = \frac{2^{10}\times7^3}{2^9\times7}$ ($\because$ $(a^m)^n = a^{m\times n}$)

$= 2^{10-9}\times7^{3-1}$ ($\because$ $a^m \div a^n = a^{(m-n)}$)

$= 2\times7^2$

$= 2\times49$

$= 98$

(B) $\frac{25\times5^2\times t^8}{10^3\times t^4} = \frac{5^2\times5^2\times t^8}{(2\times5)^3\times t^4} = \frac{5^{2+2}\times t^8}{2^3\times5^3\times t^4} = \frac{5^4\times t^8}{2^3\times5^3\times t^4}$

$= \frac{5^{4-3}\times t^{8-4}}{2^3} = \frac{5^1\times t^4}{2^3}$ ($\because$ $a^m \div a^n = a^{(m-n)}$)

$= \frac{5t^4}{8}$

(C) $\frac{3^5\times10^5\times25}{5^7\times6^5} = \frac{3^5\times(2\times5)^5\times5^2}{5^7\times(2\times3)^5} = \frac{3^5\times2^5\times5^5\times5^2}{5^7\times2^5\times3^5} = \frac{3^5\times2^5\times5^{5+2}}{5^7\times2^5\times3^5}$ ($\because$ $a^m\times a^n = a^{(m+n)}$)

$= \frac{3^5\times2^5\times5^7}{5^7\times2^5\times3^5}$

$= 3^{5-5}\times2^{5-5}\times5^{7-7}$ ($\because$ $a^m \div a^n = a^{(m-n)}$)

$= 3^o\times2^o\times5^o$

$= 1\times1\times1$ ($\because$ $a^o = 1$)

$= 1$

Exercise 13.3

1. Write the following numbers in the expanded forms:

279404, 3006194, 2806196, 120719, 20068

Solution:

(A) $279404 = 200000 + 70000 + 9000 + 400 + 00 + 4$

$= 2\times100000 + 7\times10000 + 9\times1000 + 4\times100 + 0\times10$

$+4\times1$

$= 2\times10^5 + 7\times10^4 + 9\times10^3 + 4\times10^2 + 0\times10^1 + 4\times10^o$

(B) $3006194 = 3000000 + 0 + 0 + 6000 + 100 + 90 + 4$

$= 3\times1000000 + 0\times100000 + 0\times10000 + 6\times1000$

$+1\times100 + 9\times10 + 4\times1$

$= 3\times10^6 + 0\times10^5 + 0\times10^4 + 6\times10^3 + 1\times10^2 + 9\times10^1$

$+4\times10^o$

(C) $2806196 = 2000000 + 800000 + 0 + 6000 + 100 + 90 + 6$

$= 2 \times 1000000 + 8 \times 100000 + 0 \times 10000 + 6 \times 1000 + 1 \times 100 + 9 \times 10 + 6 \times 1$

$= 2 \times 10^6 + 8 \times 10^5 + 0 \times 10^4 + 6 \times 10^3 + 1 \times 10^2 + 9 \times 10^1 + 6 \times 10^o$

(D) $120719 = 100000 + 20000 + 0 + 700 + 10 + 9$

$= 1 \times 100000 + 2 \times 10000 + 0 \times 1000 + 7 \times 100 + 1 \times 10 + 9 \times 1$

$= 1 \times 10^5 + 2 \times 10^4 + 0 \times 10^3 + 7 \times 10^2 + 1 \times 10^1 + 9 \times 10^o$

(E) $20068 = 20000 + 0 + 0 + 60 + 8$

$= 2 \times 10000 + 0 \times 1000 + 0 \times 100 + 6 \times 10 + 8 \times 1$

$= 2 \times 10^4 + 0 \times 10^3 + 0 \times 10^2 + 6 \times 10^1 + 8 \times 10^o$

2. Find the number from each of the following expanded forms:

(A) $8 \times 10^4 + 6 \times 10^3 + 0 \times 10^2 + 4 \times 10^1 + 5 \times 10^o$

(B) $4 \times 10^5 + 5 \times 10^3 + 3 \times 10^2 + 2 \times 10^o$

(C) $3 \times 10^4 + 7 \times 10^2 + 5 \times 10^o$

(D) $9 \times 10^5 + 2 \times 10^2 + 3 \times 10^1$

Solution:

(A) $8 \times 10^4 + 6 \times 10^3 + 0 \times 10^2 + 4 \times 10^1 + 5 \times 10^o$

$= 8 \times 10000 + 6 \times 1000 + 0 \times 100 + 4 \times 10 + 5 \times 1$

$= 80000 + 6000 + 0 + 40 + 5$

$= 86045$

(B) $4 \times 10^5 + 5 \times 10^3 + 3 \times 10^2 + 2 \times 10^o$

$= 4 \times 100000 + 0 \times 10000 + 5 \times 1000 + 3 \times 100 + 0 \times 10 + 2 \times 1$

$= 400000 + 0 + 5000 + 3000 + 0 + 2$

$= 405302$

(C) $3 \times 10^4 + 7 \times 10^2 + 5 \times 10^o$

$= 3 \times 10000 + 0 \times 1000 + 7 \times 100 + 0 \times 10 + 5 \times 1$

$= 30000 + 0 + 700 + 0 + 5$

$= 30705$

(D) $9 \times 10^5 + 2 \times 10^2 + 3 \times 10^1$

$= 9 \times 100000 + 0 \times 10000 + 0 \times 1000 + 2 \times 100 + 3 \times 10$

$+0 \times 1$

$= 900000 + 0 + 0 + 200 + 30 + 0$

$= 900230$

3. Express the following numbers in standard form:

(A) 5,00,00,000

(B) 70,00,000

(C) 3,18,65,00,000

(D) 3,90,878

(E) 39087.8

(F) 3908.78

Solution:

(A) $5,00,00,000 = 5 \times 1,00,00,000 = 5 \times 10^7$

(B) $70,00,000 = 7 \times 10,00,000 = 7 \times 10^6$

(C) $3,18,65,00,000 = 31865 \times 100000 = 3.1865 \times 10000 \times 100000 = 3.1865 \times 10^9$

(D) $3,90,878 = 3.90878 \times 100000 = 3.90878 \times 10^5$

(E) $39087.8 = 3.90878 \times 10000 = 3.90878 \times 10^4$

(F) $3908.78 = 3.90878 \times 1000 = 3.90878 \times 10^3$

4. Express the number appearing in the following statements in standard form.

(A) The distance between Earth and Moon is 384,000,000 m.

(B) Speed of light in vacuum is 300,000,000 m/s.

(C) Diameter of the Earth is 1,27,56,000 m.

(D) Diameter of the Sun is 1,400,000,000 m.

(E) In a galaxy there are on an average 100,000,000,000 stars.

(F) The universe is estimated to be about 12,000,000,000 years old.

(G) The distance of the Sun from the centre of the Milky Way Galaxy is estimated to be 300,000,000,000,000,000,000 m.

(H) 60,230,000,000,000,000,000,000 molecules are contained in a drop of water weighing 1.8 gm.

(I) The earth has 1,353,000,000 cubic km of sea water.

(J) The population of India was about 1,027,000,000 in March, 2001.

Solution:

(A) The distance between Earth and Moon = 384,000,000 m

$= 384 \times 1000000$ m

$= 3.84 \times 100 \times 1000000$

$= 3.84 \times 10^8$ m

(B) Speed of light in vacuum = 300,000,000 m/s

$= 3 \times 100000000$ m/s

$= 3 \times 10^8$ m/s

(C) Diameter of the Earth = 1,27,56,000 m

$= 12756 \times 1000$ m $= 1.2756 \times 10000 \times 1000$ m

$= 1.2756 \times 10^7$ m

(D) Diameter of the Sun = 1,400,000,000 m

$= 14 \times 100{,}000{,}000$ m $= 1.4 \times 10 \times 100{,}000{,}000$ m

$= 1.4 \times 10^9$ m

(E) Average Stars = 100,000,000,000

$= 1 \times 100{,}000{,}000{,}000$

$= 1 \times 10^{11}$

(F) Years of Universe = 12,000,000,000 years

$= 12 \times 1000{,}000{,}000$ years

$= 1.2 \times 10 \times 1000{,}000{,}000$ years

$= 1.2 \times 10^{10}$ years

(G) Distance of the Sun from the centre of the Milky Way Galaxy = 300,000,000,000,000,000,000 m

$= 3 \times 100{,}000{,}000{,}000{,}000{,}000{,}000$ m

$= 3 \times 10^{20}$ m

(H) Number of molecules in a drop of water weighing 1.8 gm = 60,230,000,000,000,000,000,000

$= 6023 \times 10{,}000{,}000{,}000{,}000{,}000{,}000$

$= 6.023 \times 1000 \times 10{,}000{,}000{,}000{,}000{,}000{,}000$

$= 6.023 \times 10^{22}$

(I) Sea water in earth = 1,353,000,000 km^3

$= 1{,}353 \times 1000000$ km^3

$= 1.353 \times 1000 \times 1000{,}000\ km^3$

$= 1.353 \times 10^9\ km^3$

(J) The population of India = 1,027,000,000

$= 1027 \times 1000000$

$= 1.027 \times 1000 \times 1000000$

$= 1.027 \times 10^9$

♦♦♦